

CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING, 30 JUNE 1966
COMMONWEALTH OF AUSTRALIA

VOLUME 1.

POPULATION: SINGLE CHARACTERISTICS

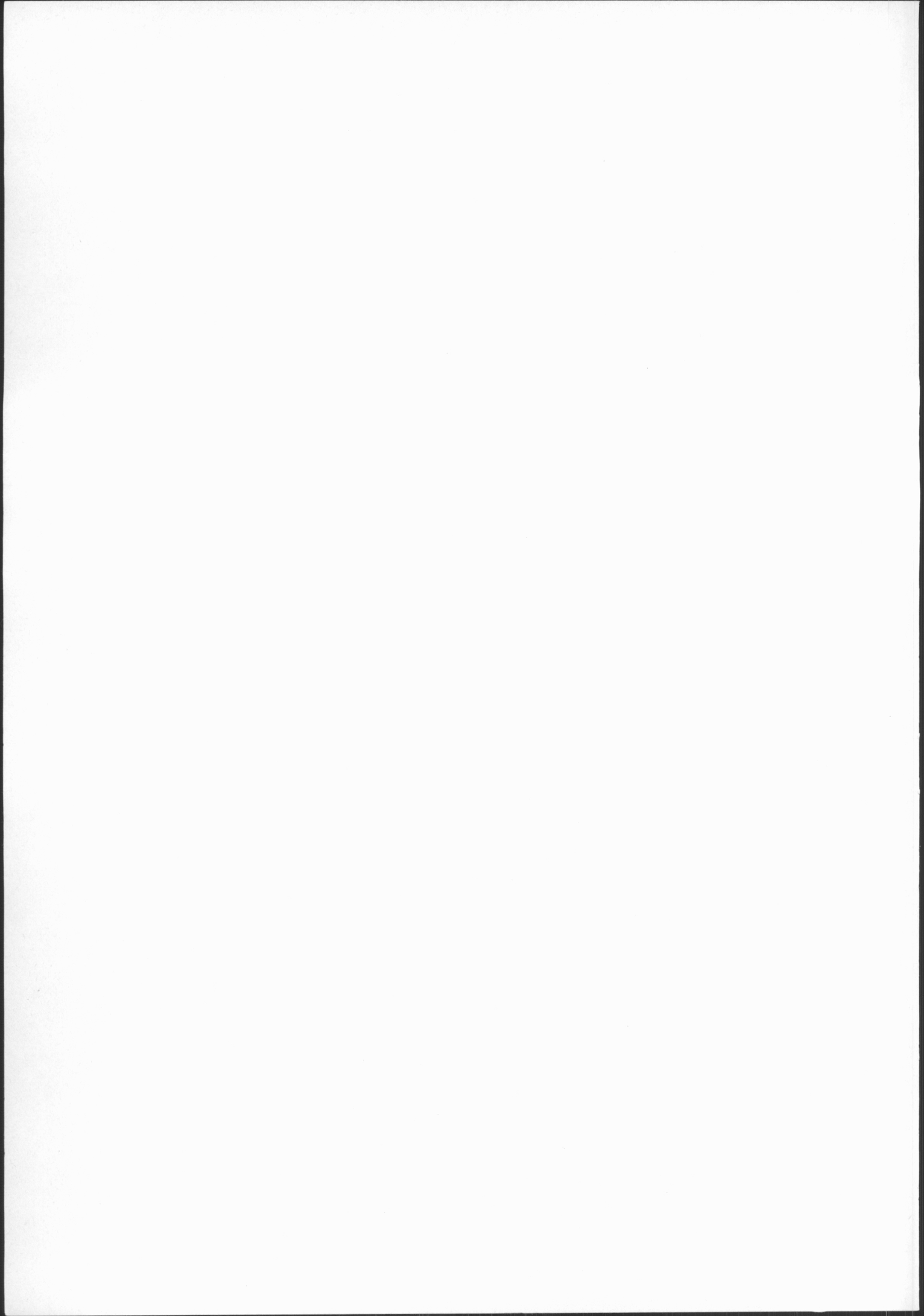
PART 5. PERIOD OF RESIDENCE

Prepared under instructions from the Honourable the Treasurer by

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COMMONWEALTH BUREAU OF CENSUS AND STATISTICS
CANBERRA, AUSTRALIA



PREFACE

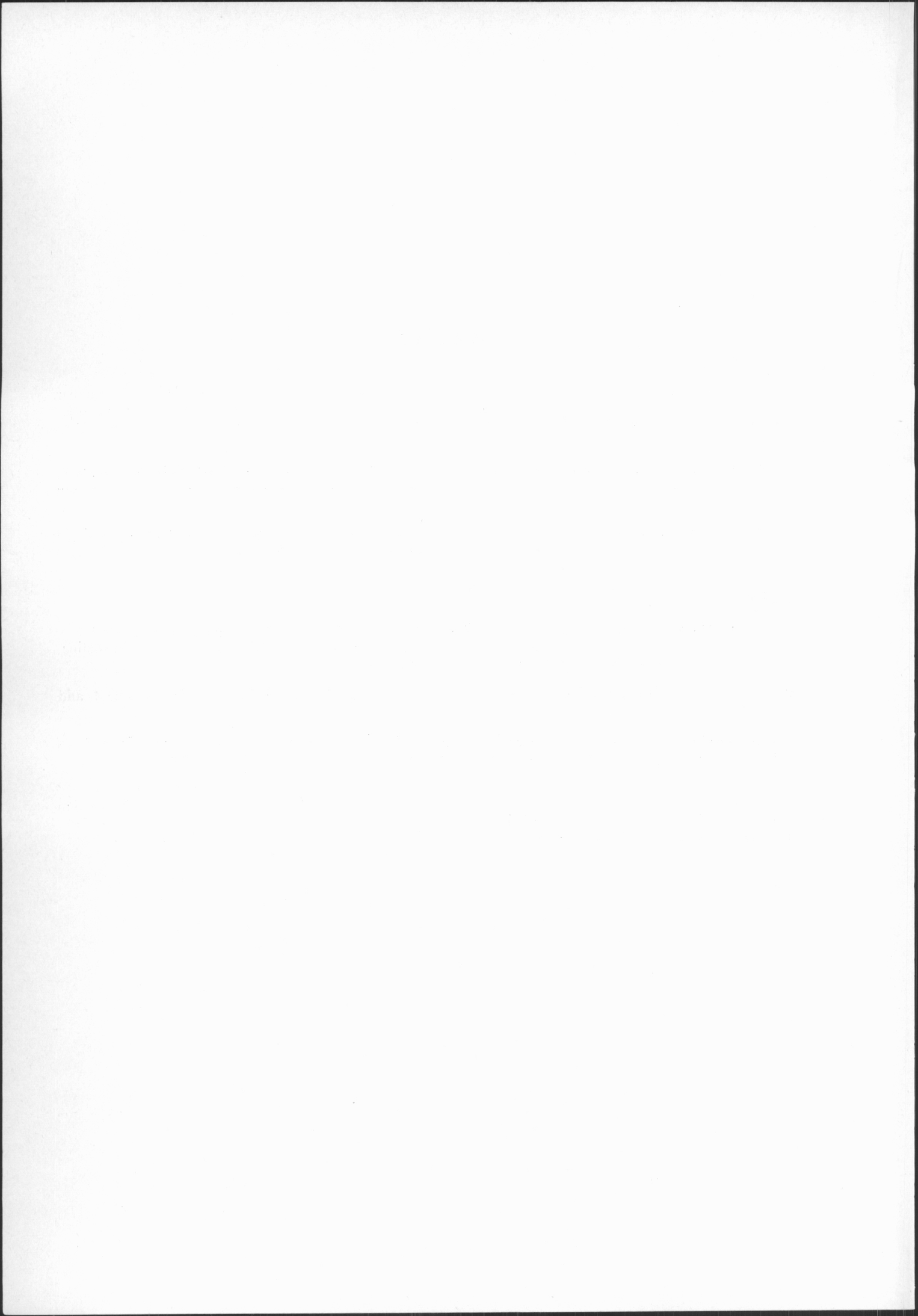
The 1966 Census publication programme is made up of five individual Volumes, four consisting of a number of separate Parts, together with a series of supplementary statements in mimeographed form. The actual titles of the 1966 Census Volumes and Parts are listed in the back of this publication; the content of each is briefly as follows.

- Volume 1. Single characteristics of the population for Australia, Parts 1-11.—Age, marital status, birthplace, nationality, period of residence, education, religion, occupational status, industry, occupation and race.
- Volume 2. Related characteristics of population for Australia, Parts 1-5.—Growth and distribution of the population, demographic data, overseas-born population, the work force, and families and households.
- Volume 3. Housing.
- Volume 4. Single characteristics of the population and dwellings in Local Government Areas, Parts 1-7.—New South Wales, Victoria, Queensland, South Australia, Western Australia, Tasmania, and Northern Territory and Australian Capital Territory.
- Volume 5. Population and dwellings in localities, Parts 1-7.—States and Territories as for Volume 4, and Part 8.—Australia.

This publication is Part 5 of Volume 1 and contains details of the period of residence of the overseas-born population enumerated at 30 June 1966 together with comparative data for previous Censuses.

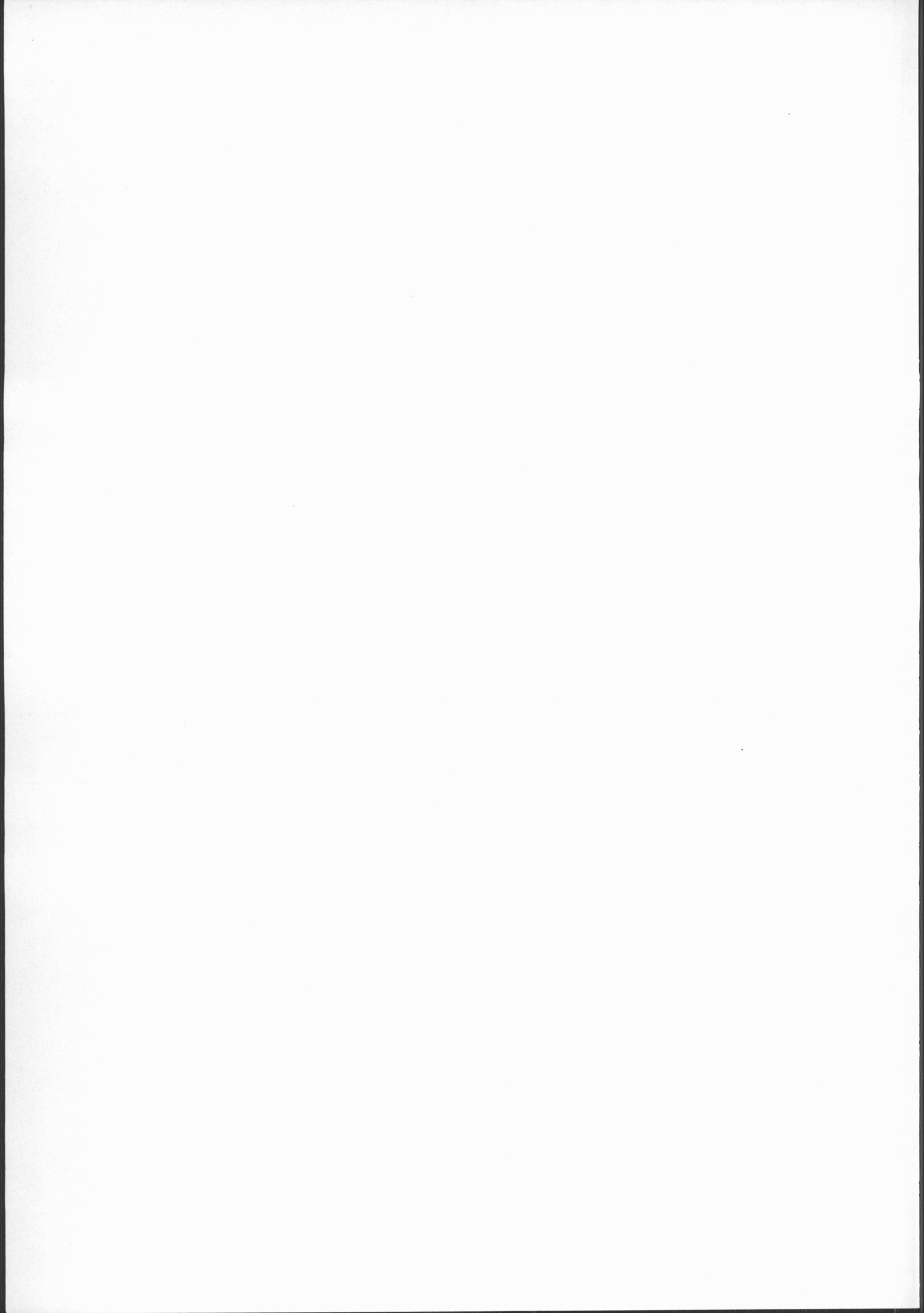
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Commonwealth Bureau of Census and Statistics
Canberra, A.C.T. 2600. October 1970.



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EXPLANATORY NOTES

Period of residence in Australia

Persons were asked to state period of residence in Australia in accordance with the following instructions.

For persons born outside Australia write the number of completed years of continuous residence in Australia ignoring absences of less than twelve months. If resident less than twelve months, write '0'.

It should be noted that the data in this publication relate to period of residence of overseas-born persons in Australia and not to period of residence in any particular State or Territory.

Population distribution

The understanding and measurement of the process of urbanisation have long been recognised as fundamentally important to considerations of economic and social change. For this reason, census information has traditionally been published separately for 'metropolitan', 'other urban', and 'rural' areas. However, the criteria used in the past for making this dissection (criteria which are still used in many countries) did not provide comparable data for different areas or for different points of time.

In Australian censuses up to and including the Census of 1947 complete local government areas were classified as either urban or rural, and 'urban' areas therefore usually consisted of whole local government areas, or multiples of them. However, many local government areas, particularly at the fringe of large urban complexes, contain both urban and rural components. In some cases it was necessary to split local government areas for statistical purposes in order to eliminate large rural expanses from the metropolitan areas. Boundaries of local government areas were also subject to variation for reasons unrelated to (and often conflicting with) statistical requirements, and consequently this method became increasingly unsatisfactory.

In the Censuses of 1954 and 1961 all localities of 1,000 population and over (750 and over in Tasmania) were classified as 'urban'. Boundaries were delineated either from local advice, inspection in the field, or from aerial photographs. However, although these procedures were an improvement on the earlier ones, the boundary decisions made for different urban centres, being highly subjective, did not always provide sufficient comparability from census to census nor between one centre and another.

Delimitation of urban centres

The principles and criteria used for the delimitation of urban centres in Australia at the 1966 Census were as follows:

A boundary was defined for all settlements with a population of 1,000 or more and these were named 'urban centres' except for the State capitals and Canberra which were named 'Metropolitan areas'. This boundary is one which, from census to census, as urbanisation proceeds, will be moved outwards to encompass any peripheral urban development.

For urban centres with a population of 30,000 and over, and for a few smaller centres, the following criteria were adopted for delimiting the urban centres.

- (a) The Metropolitan Area or urban centre was delimited by including all contiguous census collector's districts with a population density of 500 or more persons per square mile.
- (b) Certain collector's districts, although not reaching the required population density, were also included by virtue of—
 - (i) land use (e.g. factory areas),
 - (ii) being surrounded by urban collector's districts,
 - (iii) forming a 'bridge' between two urban centres less than two miles apart so that they could be regarded as one single urban centre.

For urban centres of less than 30,000 population, local government area boundaries were adopted, unless they contained a large rural component or urban development was known to extend beyond the local government boundary. In these cases they were delimited by inspection of aerial photographs, by field inspection, or by consideration of any other information available, and the boundaries were set as closely as possible to the periphery of the built-up area without regard to local government boundaries. In areas with large numbers of holiday homes, many of which are unoccupied at the mid-winter census date, dwelling rather than population criteria were used. These criteria were 250 dwellings (in lieu of the 1,000 population mentioned above) and 125 dwellings per square mile (in lieu of the 500 persons per square mile mentioned above).

Around each metropolitan area and urban centre with a population of at least 75,000 and a regional population of at least 100,000, a further boundary was defined, designed to circumscribe an area which would contain the urban development of that centre for at least twenty years and which would generally be socially and economically oriented to the centre. These areas were designated 'Statistical Divisions' (for State capital cities) or 'Statistical Districts' (for Canberra, Newcastle, Wollongong and Geelong).

Because the new criteria for the delimitation of urban boundaries were adopted only shortly prior to the 1966 Census a few collector's districts containing urban growth were not split into their rural and (potentially) urban components, with the result that significant urban population remained included in large, predominantly rural, collector's districts, which did not meet the density criterion. Such cases occurred mainly around the Sydney Metropolitan Area and Urban Toowoomba. The effect on the Sydney Metropolitan Area is small, probably not more than 5,000 urban population having been omitted. In Toowoomba the effect is proportionately much greater, the urban population probably being understated by up to 3,000 persons.

Migratory population

The migratory population consists of persons who, at midnight between 30 June 1966 and 1 July 1966, were enumerated on board ships in Australian ports, or ships which had left an Australian port prior to census night with a next port of call in Australia. It also includes persons, who at census time, were enumerated on long-distance trains, motor coaches or aircraft.

General

The criteria adopted at the 1966 Census allow more reliable comparison of the population of different areas at the one point in time. However, comparison with section of State data of previous censuses is limited because of the different bases upon which these areas were defined at the earlier censuses. Although detailed comparison at the individual characteristic level is not possible, the population enumerated at the 1961 Census has been allocated retrospectively to each section of State on the basis of the criteria adopted for the 1966 Census, and the following table gives some indication of the differences caused by the application of the new criteria in each State. Unfortunately, it is not practicable to extend this table to show similar comparisons for censuses prior to 1961 nor to include details of the effect of the new criteria upon population allocation to section of State according to individual characteristics.

1961 Population Allocated on 1961 and 1966 Census Criteria

State or Territory	Metropolitan			Other urban areas			Rural areas		
	1961 criteria	1966 criteria	Difference per cent	1961 criteria	1966 criteria	Difference per cent	1961 criteria	1966 criteria	Difference per cent
New South Wales	2,183,388	2,197,022	+0.62	1,151,899	1,118,057	-2.94	571,135	591,343	+3.54
Victoria	1,911,895	1,858,534	-2.79	573,930	580,939	+1.22	439,679	486,031	+10.54
Queensland	621,550	587,634	-5.46	536,896	540,870	+0.74	358,394	388,336	+8.36
South Australia	587,957	580,449	-1.28	177,380	178,227	+0.48	200,065	206,726	+3.33
Western Australia	420,133	423,930	+0.90	125,734	124,427	-1.04	187,745	185,255	-1.33
Tasmania	115,932	110,217	-4.93	130,603	125,925	-3.58	102,926	113,319	+10.10
Northern Territory				16,974	19,056	+12.27	9,857	7,775	-21.12
Australian Capital Territory	56,449	55,746	-1.25	..	..	..	2,379	3,082	+29.55
Australia	5,897,304	5,813,532	-1.42	2,713,416	2,687,501	-0.96	1,872,180	1,981,867	+5.86

Aborigines

All tables in this Part exclude persons who described themselves as being more than 50 per cent Aboriginal or who described themselves as being 'Aboriginal'.

The following symbols, where shown in the table mean :

n.a. not available.

.. nil or not applicable.

Any discrepancies between totals and sums of components in tables showing percentages are due to rounding.

TABLES

No. 1.—Population, by Period of Residence in Australia of Overseas-born
Censuses, 1921 to 1966

Period of residence in Australia	1921	1933	1947	1954	1961	1966
MALES						
Under 1 year	28,386	7,407	16,660	47,430	72,162	88,608
1 year and under 2 years	8,375	2,133	4,116	32,228	48,600	65,980
2 years and under 3 years	2,026	2,243	2,124	65,374	47,126	58,366
3 years and under 4 years	1,715	5,683	822	71,183	37,736	46,104
4 years and under 5 years	2,779	10,761	671	87,636	42,600	35,623
5 years and under 6 years	(a) 423,434	19,675	2,217	64,618	54,091	43,418
6 years and under 7 years	n.a.	24,832	2,374	21,522	51,816	46,504
7 years and over	n.a.	430,977	376,390	331,417	612,054	743,248
Not stated	(b) 22,156	15,118	11,672	12,275	21,062	25,296
Total born outside Australia	(b) 488,871	518,829	417,046	733,683	987,247	1,153,147
Total born in Australia	2,273,999	2,848,282	3,380,324	3,812,435	4,325,005	4,663,212
Total	2,762,870	3,367,111	3,797,370	4,546,118	5,312,252	5,816,359
FEMALES						
Under 1 year	19,827	2,783	9,953	34,841	51,169	73,252
1 year and under 2 years	16,998	1,856	4,953	27,096	38,366	58,361
2 years and under 3 years	2,490	2,277	1,322	39,354	42,901	51,963
3 years and under 4 years	1,404	5,411	462	50,367	41,254	41,934
4 years and under 5 years	2,623	9,121	319	62,200	41,284	37,279
5 years and under 6 years	(a) 303,569	14,215	1,238	45,416	42,064	38,717
6 years and under 7 years	n.a.	16,320	1,827	15,424	40,202	38,234
7 years and over	n.a.	319,324	297,169	268,228	478,307	616,951
Not stated	(b) 18,289	13,137	9,898	9,857	15,986	21,082
Total born outside Australia	(b) 365,200	384,444	327,141	552,783	791,533	977,773
Total born in Australia	2,307,664	2,878,284	3,454,847	3,887,629	4,404,401	4,756,330
Total	2,672,864	3,262,728	3,781,988	4,440,412	5,195,934	5,734,103
PERSONS						
Under 1 year	48,213	10,190	26,613	82,271	123,331	161,860
1 year and under 2 years	25,373	3,989	9,069	59,324	86,966	124,341
2 years and under 3 years	4,516	4,520	3,446	104,728	90,027	110,329
3 years and under 4 years	3,119	11,094	1,284	121,550	78,990	88,038
4 years and under 5 years	5,402	19,882	990	149,836	83,884	72,902
5 years and under 6 years	(a) 727,003	33,890	3,455	110,034	96,155	82,135
6 years and under 7 years	n.a.	41,152	4,201	36,946	92,018	84,738
7 years and over	n.a.	750,301	673,559	599,645	1,090,361	1,360,199
Not stated	(b) 40,445	28,255	21,570	22,132	37,048	46,378
Total born outside Australia	(b) 854,071	903,273	744,187	1,286,466	1,778,780	2,130,920
Total born in Australia	4,581,663	5,726,566	6,835,171	7,700,064	8,729,406	9,419,542
Grand total	5,435,734	6,629,839	7,579,358	8,986,530	10,508,186	11,550,462

(a) Includes 6 years and over.

(b) Includes persons who did not state a country of birth.

No. 2.—Population, by Period of Residence in Australia of Overseas-born, Numbers and Percentage Distribution Urban and Rural: States and Territories, Australia, Census, 30 June 1966

Period of residence in Australia	Numbers and per cent	New South Wales	Victoria	Queensland	South Australia	Western Australia	Tasmania	Northern Territory	Australian Capital Territory	Australia
MALES—METROPOLITAN										
Under 1 year	Number	21,980	19,999	4,156	9,169	5,980	515	..	1,158	62,957
	Per cent	7.69	6.93	7.34	8.87	8.81	6.56	..	8.55	7.64
1 year and under 2 years	Number	16,901	17,330	3,162	8,233	3,463	340	..	767	50,196
	Per cent	5.92	6.00	5.58	7.97	5.10	4.33	..	5.66	6.09
2 years and under 3 years	Number	15,312	16,567	2,765	6,836	3,006	302	..	749	45,537
	Per cent	5.36	5.74	4.88	6.61	4.43	3.85	..	5.53	5.53
3 years and under 4 years	Number	11,982	12,936	1,870	4,649	3,050	211	..	650	35,348
	Per cent	4.19	4.48	3.30	4.50	4.49	2.69	..	4.80	4.29
4 years and under 5 years	Number	9,882	9,408	1,494	3,390	2,035	211	..	514	26,934
	Per cent	3.46	3.26	2.64	3.28	3.00	2.69	..	3.80	3.27
5 years and under 6 years	Number	11,437	11,964	1,615	4,454	1,763	264	..	715	32,212
	Per cent	4.00	4.14	2.85	4.31	2.60	3.37	..	5.28	3.91
6 years and under 7 years	Number	12,346	13,205	1,689	4,928	1,710	338	..	734	34,950
	Per cent	4.32	4.57	2.98	4.77	2.52	4.31	..	5.42	4.24
7 years and under 12 years	Number	48,102	59,474	7,527	19,799	8,675	1,438	..	3,003	148,018
	Per cent	16.84	20.60	13.29	19.16	12.78	18.33	..	22.18	17.97
12 years and under 19 years	Number	73,856	82,966	15,364	29,974	19,439	2,889	..	3,968	228,456
	Per cent	25.85	28.74	27.12	29.00	28.64	36.83	..	29.30	27.74
19 years and over	Number	57,503	39,255	15,743	10,618	17,602	1,108	..	1,085	142,914
	Per cent	20.13	13.60	27.79	10.27	25.93	14.12	..	8.01	17.35
Not stated	Number	6,365	5,554	1,259	1,307	1,160	229	..	198	16,072
	Per cent	2.23	1.92	2.22	1.26	1.71	2.92	..	1.46	1.95
Total born outside Australia	Number	285,666	288,658	56,644	103,357	67,883	7,845	..	13,541	823,594
	Per cent	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	..	100.00	100.00
Total born in Australia	Number	919,996	757,263	295,595	255,089	176,879	50,692	..	34,243	2,489,757
Total metropolitan	Number	1,205,662	1,045,921	352,239	358,446	244,762	58,537	..	47,784	3,313,351
MALES—OTHER URBAN										
Under 1 year	Number	5,316	2,114	2,118	1,931	1,108	525	328	..	13,440
	Per cent	6.79	4.56	6.68	11.04	6.73	7.01	8.18	..	6.66
1 year and under 2 years	Number	4,276	1,815	1,598	1,614	865	438	267	..	10,873
	Per cent	5.47	3.91	5.04	9.23	5.25	5.85	6.66	..	5.39
2 years and under 3 years	Number	2,562	1,644	1,191	1,459	644	298	276	..	8,074
	Per cent	3.27	3.54	3.76	8.34	3.91	3.98	6.88	..	4.00
3 years and under 4 years	Number	2,433	1,558	893	981	634	211	197	..	6,907
	Per cent	3.11	3.36	2.82	5.61	3.85	2.82	4.91	..	3.42
4 years and under 5 years	Number	2,090	1,263	689	631	452	187	197	..	5,509
	Per cent	2.67	2.72	2.17	3.61	2.74	2.50	4.91	..	2.73
5 years and under 6 years	Number	2,606	1,631	925	887	419	325	221	..	7,014
	Per cent	3.33	3.52	2.92	5.07	2.54	4.34	5.51	..	3.48
6 years and under 7 years	Number	2,898	1,736	980	763	327	318	194	..	7,216
	Per cent	3.70	3.74	3.09	4.36	1.99	4.25	4.84	..	3.58
7 years and under 12 years	Number	12,128	8,807	4,000	2,954	1,911	1,342	699	..	31,841
	Per cent	15.50	18.99	12.62	16.89	11.61	17.93	17.44	..	15.78
12 years and under 19 years	Number	22,260	16,592	7,438	4,243	5,178	2,716	1,003	..	59,430
	Per cent	28.45	35.77	23.46	24.26	31.44	36.29	25.02	..	29.45
19 years and over	Number	19,941	8,066	10,900	1,775	4,669	1,012	496	..	46,859
	Per cent	25.49	17.39	34.38	10.15	28.35	13.52	12.37	..	23.22
Not stated	Number	1,731	1,156	974	250	260	112	131	..	4,614
	Per cent	2.21	2.49	3.07	1.43	1.58	1.50	3.27	..	2.29
Total born outside Australia	Number	78,241	46,382	31,706	17,488	16,467	7,484	4,009	..	201,777
	Per cent	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	..	100.00
Total born in Australia	Number	527,458	273,803	248,449	71,140	55,877	62,805	11,591	..	1,251,123
Total other urban	Number	605,699	320,185	280,155	88,628	72,344	70,289	15,600	..	1,452,900

No. 2.—Population, by Period of Residence in Australia of Overseas-born, Numbers and Percentage Distribution Urban and Rural: States and Territories, Australia, Census, 30 June 1966—continued

Period of residence in Australia	Numbers and per cent	New South Wales	Victoria	Queensland	South Australia	Western Australia	Tasmania	Northern Territory	Australian Capital Territory	Australia
MALES—RURAL										
Under 1 year	Number	1,296	1,135	1,045	678	1,759	268	179	40	6,400
	Per cent	4.45	4.16	4.63	6.90	7.91	6.52	11.95	8.40	5.46
1 year and under 2 years	Number	1,080	903	834	459	1,110	179	125	16	4,706
	Per cent	3.71	3.31	3.70	4.67	4.99	4.35	8.34	3.36	4.02
2 years and under 3 years	Number	977	919	906	527	911	175	116	33	4,564
	Per cent	3.35	3.37	4.02	5.36	4.10	4.25	7.74	6.93	3.90
3 years and under 4 years	Number	832	844	714	319	839	100	62	29	3,739
	Per cent	2.86	3.09	3.17	3.25	3.77	2.43	4.14	6.09	3.19
4 years and under 5 years	Number	699	674	638	320	582	102	61	20	3,096
	Per cent	2.40	2.47	2.83	3.26	2.62	2.48	4.07	4.20	2.64
5 years and under 6 years	Number	1,081	998	801	369	619	121	65	36	4,090
	Per cent	3.71	3.65	3.55	3.75	2.78	2.94	4.34	7.56	3.49
6 years and under 7 years	Number	1,185	1,043	767	436	499	190	59	38	4,217
	Per cent	4.07	3.82	3.40	4.44	2.24	4.62	3.94	7.98	3.60
7 years and under 12 years	Number	4,638	5,342	3,315	2,073	2,362	695	229	104	18,758
	Per cent	15.92	19.56	14.70	21.09	10.62	16.90	15.29	21.85	16.01
12 years and under 19 years	Number	9,039	8,737	5,796	2,975	6,128	1,613	382	131	34,801
	Per cent	31.03	31.99	25.70	30.27	27.55	39.22	25.50	27.52	29.71
19 years and over	Number	7,508	6,199	7,107	1,433	6,973	581	174	26	30,001
	Per cent	25.78	22.70	31.51	14.58	31.34	14.13	11.62	5.46	25.61
Not stated	Number	792	514	632	240	464	89	46	3	2,780
	Per cent	2.72	1.88	2.80	2.44	2.09	2.16	3.07	0.63	2.37
Total born outside Australia	Number	29,127	27,308	22,555	9,829	22,246	4,113	1,498	476	117,152
	Per cent	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
Total born in Australia	Number	275,833	217,971	187,311	90,207	84,831	53,779	4,192	1,717	915,841
Total rural	Number	304,960	245,279	209,866	100,036	107,077	57,892	5,690	2,193	1,032,993
MALES—TOTAL (a)										
Under 1 year	Number	30,942	24,474	7,846	12,235	9,872	1,488	553	1,198	88,608
	Per cent	7.79	6.71	7.01	9.30	9.10	7.49	9.85	8.55	7.68
1 year and under 2 years	Number	22,333	20,061	5,622	10,332	5,488	965	396	783	65,980
	Per cent	5.62	5.50	5.02	7.85	5.06	4.86	7.06	5.59	5.72
2 years and under 3 years	Number	18,920	19,153	4,874	8,834	4,625	782	396	782	58,366
	Per cent	4.76	5.25	4.35	6.71	4.26	3.94	7.06	5.58	5.06
3 years and under 4 years	Number	15,277	15,352	3,484	5,961	4,565	526	260	679	46,104
	Per cent	3.85	4.21	3.11	4.53	4.21	2.65	4.63	4.84	4.00
4 years and under 5 years	Number	12,700	11,349	2,829	4,349	3,096	505	261	534	35,623
	Per cent	3.20	3.11	2.53	3.31	2.85	2.54	4.65	3.81	3.09
5 years and under 6 years	Number	15,161	14,605	3,349	5,718	2,825	719	290	751	43,418
	Per cent	3.82	4.01	2.99	4.35	2.60	3.62	5.17	5.36	3.77
6 years and under 7 years	Number	16,477	16,003	3,445	6,140	2,560	853	254	772	46,504
	Per cent	4.15	4.39	3.08	4.67	2.36	4.30	4.53	5.51	4.03
7 years and under 12 years	Number	65,130	73,669	14,874	24,876	13,048	3,496	933	3,107	199,133
	Per cent	16.40	20.21	13.29	18.91	12.03	17.60	16.63	22.17	17.27
12 years and under 19 years	Number	105,732	108,370	28,666	37,299	30,890	7,284	1,405	4,099	323,745
	Per cent	26.63	29.73	25.61	28.35	28.47	36.68	25.04	29.24	28.07
19 years and over	Number	85,179	53,589	33,834	13,886	29,341	2,743	687	1,111	220,370
	Per cent	21.45	14.70	30.22	10.55	27.04	13.81	12.24	7.93	19.11
Not stated	Number	9,260	7,911	3,131	1,935	2,183	498	177	201	25,296
	Per cent	2.33	2.17	2.80	1.47	2.01	2.51	3.15	1.43	2.19
Total born outside Australia	Number	397,111	364,536	111,954	131,565	108,493	19,859	5,612	14,017	1,153,147
	Per cent	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
Total born in Australia	Number	1,727,351	1,249,368	731,943	416,965	318,198	167,531	15,896	35,960	4,663,212
Total males	Number	2,124,462	1,613,904	843,897	548,530	426,691	187,390	21,508	49,977	5,816,359

(a) For footnote see end of table.

No. 2.—Population, by Period of Residence in Australia of Overseas-born, Numbers and Percentage Distribution
Urban and Rural: States and Territories, Australia, Census, 30 June 1966—*continued*

Period of residence in Australia	Numbers and per cent	New South Wales	Victoria	Queens- land	South Australia	Western Australia	Tasmania	Northern Territory	Austra- lian Capital Territory	Australia
FEMALES—METROPOLITAN										
Under 1 year	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
.....	Number	19,865	18,125	3,836	9,083	5,648	461	..	991	58,009
.....	Per cent	7.88	7.10	7.54	9.69	8.92	6.95	..	8.89	7.91
1 year and under 2 years	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
.....	Number	15,324	15,631	2,916	7,998	3,459	295	..	685	46,308
.....	Per cent	6.08	6.12	5.73	8.53	5.46	4.45	..	6.14	6.32
2 years and under 3 years	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
.....	Number	13,543	15,431	2,408	6,676	2,935	254	..	710	41,957
.....	Per cent	5.37	6.04	4.73	7.12	4.63	3.83	..	6.37	5.72
3 years and under 4 years	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
.....	Number	11,123	12,009	1,695	4,616	2,907	214	..	567	33,131
.....	Per cent	4.41	4.70	3.33	4.92	4.59	3.22	..	5.08	4.52
4 years and under 5 years	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
.....	Number	10,678	11,010	1,459	3,557	2,101	198	..	525	29,528
.....	Per cent	4.24	4.31	2.87	3.79	3.32	2.98	..	4.71	4.03
5 years and under 6 years	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
.....	Number	10,676	10,949	1,478	4,254	1,668	248	..	635	29,908
.....	Per cent	4.24	4.29	2.91	4.54	2.63	3.74	..	5.69	4.08
6 years and under 7 years	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
.....	Number	10,002	11,200	1,475	4,424	1,532	313	..	565	29,511
.....	Per cent	3.97	4.39	2.90	4.72	2.42	4.72	..	5.07	4.03
7 years and under 12 years	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
.....	Number	44,099	57,357	7,201	19,546	8,862	1,250	..	2,514	140,829
.....	Per cent	17.50	22.46	14.16	20.85	13.99	18.84	..	22.55	19.21
12 years and under 19 years	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
.....	Number	55,332	62,295	12,387	22,933	16,768	2,123	..	2,908	174,746
.....	Per cent	21.96	24.39	24.35	24.46	26.47	31.99	..	26.08	23.84
19 years and over	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
.....	Number	55,280	36,115	14,757	9,482	16,326	1,081	..	909	133,950
.....	Per cent	21.93	14.14	29.01	10.11	25.77	16.29	..	8.15	18.27
Not stated	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
.....	Number	6,096	5,258	1,253	1,174	1,137	199	..	142	15,259
.....	Per cent	2.42	2.06	2.46	1.25	1.79	3.00	..	1.27	2.08
Total born outside Aus- tralia	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
.....	Number	252,018	255,380	50,865	93,743	63,343	6,636	..	11,151	733,136
.....	Per cent	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	..	100.00	100.00
Total born in Australia	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
.....	Number	988,665	808,867	315,718	275,727	191,864	54,296	..	33,373	2,668,510
Total metropolitan	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
.....	Number	1,240,683	1,064,247	366,583	369,470	255,207	60,932	..	44,524	3,401,646
FEMALES—OTHER URBAN										
Under 1 year	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
.....	Number	3,939	1,974	1,616	1,445	852	477	246	..	10,549
.....	Per cent	6.19	5.02	6.70	10.71	6.70	7.42	10.17	..	6.51
1 year and under 2 years	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
.....	Number	3,360	1,616	1,167	1,389	626	454	223	..	8,835
.....	Per cent	5.28	4.11	4.84	10.29	4.92	7.07	9.21	..	5.45
2 years and under 3 years	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
.....	Number	2,085	1,556	908	1,207	508	319	202	..	6,785
.....	Per cent	3.27	3.96	3.77	8.94	3.99	4.96	8.35	..	4.18
3 years and under 4 years	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
.....	Number	2,156	1,372	737	845	453	195	138	..	5,896
.....	Per cent	3.39	3.49	3.06	6.26	3.56	3.04	5.70	..	3.64
4 years and under 5 years	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
.....	Number	1,950	1,192	616	603	352	216	158	..	5,087
.....	Per cent	3.06	3.03	2.56	4.47	2.77	3.36	6.53	..	3.14
5 years and under 6 years	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
.....	Number	2,265	1,421	674	726	340	241	132	..	5,799
.....	Per cent	3.56	3.62	2.80	5.38	2.67	3.75	5.45	..	3.58
6 years and under 7 years	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
.....	Number	2,302	1,499	678	595	268	293	108	..	5,743
.....	Per cent	3.62	3.81	2.81	4.41	2.11	4.56	4.46	..	3.54
7 years and under 12 years	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
.....	Number	10,284	8,167	2,970	2,401	1,663	1,146	435	..	27,066
.....	Per cent	16.15	20.78	12.32	17.79	13.07	17.84	17.98	..	16.69
12 years and under 19 years	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
.....	Number	16,782	12,968	5,298	2,769	4,000	2,049	485	..	44,351
.....	Per cent	26.36	33.00	21.98	20.51	31.45	31.89	20.04	..	27.35
19 years and over	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
.....	Number	16,999	6,585	8,663	1,323	3,470	923	235	..	38,198
.....	Per cent	26.70	16.76	35.94	9.80	27.28	14.37	9.71	..	23.56
Not stated	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
.....	Number	1,553	944	777	195	188	112	58	..	3,827
.....	Per cent	2.44	2.40	3.22	1.44	1.48	1.74	2.40	..	2.36
Total born outside Aus- tralia	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
.....	Number	63,675	39,294	24,104	13,498	12,720	6,425	2,420	..	162,136
.....	Per cent	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	..	100.00
Total born in Australia	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
.....	Number	542,098	284,119	253,856	71,670	55,203	64,798	10,733	..	1,282,477
Total other urban	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
.....	Number	605,773	323,413	277,960	85,168	67,923	71,223	13,153	..	1,444,613

No. 2.—Population, by Period of Residence in Australia of Overseas-born, Numbers and Percentage Distribution Urban and Rural: States and Territories, Australia, Census, 30 June 1966—*continued*

Period of residence in Australia	Numbers and per cent	New South Wales	Victoria	Queensland	South Australia	Western Australia	Tasmania	Northern Territory	Australian Capital Territory	Australia
FEMALES—RURAL										
Under 1 year	Number	876	842	711	510	1,007	138	36	15	4,135
	Per cent	4.20	4.01	4.80	7.19	7.23	4.71	9.70	5.84	5.09
1 year and under 2 years	Number	763	722	601	350	577	124	31	5	3,173
	Per cent	3.66	3.44	4.05	4.94	4.14	4.23	8.36	1.95	3.90
2 years and under 3 years	Number	690	789	590	377	539	139	35	22	3,181
	Per cent	3.31	3.75	3.98	5.32	3.87	4.74	9.43	8.56	3.91
3 years and under 4 years	Number	590	802	518	293	558	85	15	13	2,874
	Per cent	2.83	3.82	3.49	4.13	4.01	2.90	4.04	5.06	3.54
4 years and under 5 years	Number	654	680	485	280	419	74	19	14	2,625
	Per cent	3.13	3.24	3.27	3.95	3.01	2.52	5.12	5.45	3.23
5 years and under 6 years	Number	773	831	518	311	408	100	14	23	2,978
	Per cent	3.71	3.95	3.49	4.39	2.93	3.41	3.77	8.95	3.66
6 years and under 7 years	Number	824	790	513	348	330	125	16	21	2,967
	Per cent	3.95	3.76	3.46	4.91	2.37	4.26	4.31	8.17	3.65
7 years and under 12 years	Number	3,721	4,641	2,392	1,686	1,936	540	65	47	15,028
	Per cent	17.84	22.08	16.13	23.78	13.91	18.42	17.52	18.29	18.49
12 years and under 19 years	Number	6,090	6,201	3,756	1,787	3,898	1,054	78	75	22,939
	Per cent	29.19	29.50	25.33	25.20	28.00	35.96	21.02	29.18	28.22
19 years and over	Number	5,322	4,290	4,328	985	4,003	497	52	22	19,499
	Per cent	25.51	20.41	29.19	13.89	28.75	16.96	14.02	8.56	23.99
Not stated	Number	560	430	414	164	248	55	10	..	1,881
	Per cent	2.68	2.05	2.79	2.31	1.78	1.88	2.70	..	2.31
Total born outside Australia	Number	20,863	21,018	14,826	7,091	13,923	2,931	371	257	81,280
	Per cent	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
Total born in Australia	Number	241,123	196,475	159,997	81,463	72,399	48,956	2,324	1,255	803,992
Total rural	Number	261,986	217,493	174,823	88,554	86,322	51,887	2,695	1,512	885,272
FEMALES—TOTAL (a)										
Under 1 year	Number	24,837	21,213	6,205	11,062	7,563	1,078	288	1,006	73,252
	Per cent	7.37	6.71	6.90	9.67	8.38	6.74	10.25	8.82	7.49
1 year and under 2 years	Number	19,462	17,973	4,688	9,742	4,678	873	255	690	58,361
	Per cent	5.78	5.69	5.21	8.52	5.18	5.46	9.07	6.05	5.97
2 years and under 3 years	Number	16,321	17,784	3,908	8,262	4,007	712	237	732	51,963
	Per cent	4.84	5.63	4.35	7.22	4.44	4.45	8.43	6.42	5.31
3 years and under 4 years	Number	13,876	14,184	2,951	5,757	3,938	494	154	580	41,934
	Per cent	4.12	4.49	3.28	5.03	4.36	3.09	5.48	5.08	4.29
4 years and under 5 years	Number	13,287	12,884	2,561	44,41	2,902	488	177	539	37,279
	Per cent	3.94	4.08	2.85	3.88	3.21	3.05	6.30	4.72	3.81
5 years and under 6 years	Number	13,720	13,205	2,671	5,291	2,436	589	147	658	38,717
	Per cent	4.07	4.18	2.97	4.63	2.70	3.68	5.23	5.77	3.96
6 years and under 7 years	Number	13,128	13,491	2,666	5,367	2,141	731	124	586	38,234
	Per cent	3.90	4.27	2.97	4.69	2.37	4.57	4.41	5.14	3.91
7 years and under 12 years	Number	58,127	70,185	12,568	23,637	12,534	2,936	501	2,561	183,049
	Per cent	17.25	22.21	13.98	20.66	13.88	18.36	17.83	22.45	18.72
12 years and under 19 years	Number	78,246	81,476	21,457	27,493	24,701	5,226	565	2,983	242,147
	Per cent	23.22	25.78	23.87	24.04	27.35	32.67	20.11	26.15	24.77
19 years and over	Number	77,644	46,994	27,779	11,798	23,814	2,501	294	931	191,755
	Per cent	23.05	14.87	30.90	10.31	26.37	15.64	10.46	8.16	19.61
Not stated	Number	8,268	6,673	2,448	1,533	1,584	366	68	142	21,082
	Per cent	2.45	2.11	2.72	1.34	1.75	2.29	2.42	1.24	2.16
Total born outside Australia	Number	336,916	316,062	89,902	114,383	90,298	15,994	2,810	11,408	977,773
	Per cent	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
Total born in Australia	Number	1,772,444	1,289,560	729,886	428,962	319,684	168,051	13,115	34,628	4,756,330
Total females	Number	2,109,360	1,605,622	819,788	543,345	409,982	184,045	15,925	46,036	5,734,103

(a) For footnote see end of table.

No. 2.—Population, by Period of Residence in Australia of Overseas-born, Numbers and Percentage Distribution Urban and Rural: States and Territories, Australia, Census, 30 June 1966—*continued*

Period of residence in Australia	Numbers and per cent	New South Wales	Victoria	Queensland	South Australia	Western Australia	Tasmania	Northern Territory	Australian Capital Territory	Australia
PERSONS—METROPOLITAN										
Under 1 year	Number	41,845	38,124	7,992	18,252	11,628	976	..	2,149	120,966
	Per cent	7.78	7.01	7.43	9.26	8.86	6.74	..	8.70	7.77
1 year and under 2 years	Number	32,225	32,961	6,078	16,231	6,922	635	..	1,452	96,504
	Per cent	5.99	6.06	5.65	8.23	5.27	4.39	..	5.88	6.20
2 years and under 3 years	Number	28,855	31,998	5,173	13,512	5,941	556	..	1,459	87,494
	Per cent	5.37	5.88	4.81	6.86	4.53	3.84	..	5.91	5.62
3 years and under 4 years	Number	23,105	24,945	3,565	9,265	5,957	425	..	1,217	68,479
	Per cent	4.30	4.59	3.32	4.70	4.54	2.93	..	4.93	4.40
4 years and under 5 years	Number	20,560	20,418	2,953	6,947	4,136	409	..	1,039	56,462
	Per cent	3.82	3.75	2.75	3.52	3.15	2.82	..	4.21	3.63
5 years and under 6 years	Number	22,113	22,913	3,093	8,708	3,431	512	..	1,350	62,120
	Per cent	4.11	4.21	2.88	4.42	2.61	3.54	..	5.47	3.99
6 years and under 7 years	Number	22,348	24,405	3,164	9,352	3,242	651	..	1,299	64,461
	Per cent	4.16	4.49	2.94	4.74	2.47	4.50	..	5.26	4.14
7 years and under 12 years	Number	92,201	116,831	14,728	39,345	17,537	2,688	..	5,517	288,847
	Per cent	17.15	21.47	13.70	19.96	13.36	18.56	..	22.34	18.55
12 years and under 19 years	Number	129,188	145,261	27,751	52,907	36,207	5,012	..	6,876	403,202
	Per cent	24.03	26.70	25.81	26.84	27.59	34.61	..	27.85	25.90
19 years and over	Number	112,783	75,370	30,500	20,100	33,928	2,189	..	1,994	276,864
	Per cent	20.98	13.85	28.37	10.20	25.85	15.12	..	8.08	17.78
Not stated	Number	12,461	10,812	2,512	2,481	2,297	428	..	340	31,331
	Per cent	2.32	1.99	2.34	1.26	1.75	2.96	..	1.38	2.01
Total born outside Australia	Number	537,684	544,038	107,509	197,100	131,226	14,481	..	24,692	1,556,730
	Per cent	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	..	100.00	100.00
Total born in Australia	Number	1,908,661	1,566,130	611,313	530,816	368,743	104,988	..	67,616	5,158,267
Total metropolitan	Number	2,446,345	2,110,168	718,822	727,916	499,969	119,469	..	92,308	6,714,997
PERSONS—OTHER URBAN										
Under 1 year	Number	9,255	4,088	3,734	3,376	1,960	1,002	574	..	23,989
	Per cent	6.52	4.77	6.69	10.90	6.72	7.20	8.93	..	6.59
1 year and under 2 years	Number	7,636	3,431	2,765	3,003	1,491	892	490	..	19,708
	Per cent	5.38	4.00	4.95	9.69	5.11	6.41	7.62	..	5.42
2 years and under 3 years	Number	4,647	3,200	2,099	2,666	1,152	617	478	..	14,859
	Per cent	3.27	3.74	3.76	8.60	3.95	4.44	7.44	..	4.08
3 years and under 4 years	Number	4,589	2,930	1,630	1,826	1,087	406	335	..	12,803
	Per cent	3.23	3.42	2.92	5.89	3.72	2.92	5.21	..	3.52
4 years and under 5 years	Number	4,040	2,455	1,305	1,234	804	403	355	..	10,596
	Per cent	2.85	2.87	2.34	3.98	2.75	2.90	5.52	..	2.91
5 years and under 6 years	Number	4,871	3,052	1,599	1,613	759	566	353	..	12,813
	Per cent	3.43	3.56	2.87	5.21	2.60	4.07	5.49	..	3.52
6 years and under 7 years	Number	5,200	3,235	1,658	1,358	595	611	302	..	12,959
	Per cent	3.66	3.78	2.97	4.38	2.04	4.39	4.70	..	3.56
7 years and under 12 years	Number	22,412	16,974	6,970	5,355	3,574	2,488	1,134	..	58,907
	Per cent	15.79	19.81	12.49	17.28	12.25	17.89	17.64	..	16.19
12 years and under 19 years	Number	39,042	29,560	12,736	7,012	9,178	4,765	1,488	..	103,781
	Per cent	27.51	34.50	22.82	22.63	31.45	34.26	23.15	..	28.52
19 years and over	Number	36,940	14,651	19,563	3,098	8,139	1,935	731	..	85,057
	Per cent	26.03	17.10	35.05	10.00	27.89	13.91	11.37	..	23.37
Not stated	Number	3,284	2,100	1,751	445	448	224	189	..	8,441
	Per cent	2.31	2.45	3.14	1.44	1.53	1.61	2.94	..	2.32
Total born outside Australia	Number	141,916	85,676	55,810	30,986	29,187	13,909	6,429	..	363,913
	Per cent	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	..	100.00
Total born in Australia	Number	1,069,556	557,922	502,305	142,810	111,080	127,603	22,324	..	2,533,600
Total other urban	Number	1,211,472	643,598	558,115	173,796	140,267	141,512	28,753	..	2,897,513

No. 2.—Population, by Period of Residence in Australia of Overseas-born, Numbers and Percentage Distribution Urban and Rural: States and Territories, Australia, Census, 30 June 1966—continued

Period of residence in Australia	Numbers and per cent	New South Wales	Victoria	Queensland	South Australia	Western Australia	Tasmania	Northern Territory	Australian Capital Territory	Australia
PERSONS—RURAL										
Under 1 year	Number	2,172	1,977	1,756	1,188	2,766	406	215	55	10,535
	Per cent	4.34	4.09	4.70	7.02	7.65	5.76	11.50	7.50	5.31
1 year and under 2 years	Number	1,843	1,625	1,435	809	1,687	303	156	21	7,879
	Per cent	3.69	3.36	3.84	4.78	4.66	4.30	8.35	2.86	3.97
2 years and under 3 years	Number	1,667	1,708	1,496	904	1,450	314	151	55	7,745
	Per cent	3.33	3.53	4.00	5.34	4.01	4.46	8.08	7.50	3.90
3 years and under 4 years	Number	1,422	1,646	1,232	612	1,397	185	77	42	6,613
	Per cent	2.84	3.41	3.30	3.62	3.86	2.63	4.12	5.73	3.33
4 years and under 5 years	Number	1,353	1,354	1,123	600	1,001	176	80	34	5,721
	Per cent	2.71	2.80	3.00	3.55	2.77	2.50	4.28	4.64	2.88
5 years and under 6 years	Number	1,854	1,829	1,319	680	1,027	221	79	59	7,068
	Per cent	3.71	3.78	3.53	4.02	2.84	3.14	4.23	8.05	3.56
6 years and under 7 years	Number	2,009	1,833	1,280	784	829	315	75	59	7,184
	Per cent	4.02	3.79	3.42	4.63	2.29	4.47	4.01	8.05	3.62
7 years and under 12 years	Number	8,359	9,983	5,707	3,759	4,298	1,235	294	151	33,786
	Per cent	16.72	20.66	15.27	22.22	11.88	17.53	15.73	20.60	17.03
12 years and under 19 years	Number	15,129	14,938	9,552	4,762	10,026	2,667	460	206	57,740
	Per cent	30.26	30.91	25.55	28.14	27.72	37.86	24.61	28.10	29.10
19 years and over	Number	12,830	10,489	11,435	2,418	10,976	1,078	226	48	49,500
	Per cent	25.67	21.70	30.59	14.29	30.35	15.30	12.09	6.55	24.95
Not stated	Number	1,352	944	1,046	404	712	144	56	3	4,661
	Per cent	2.70	1.95	2.80	2.39	1.97	2.04	3.00	0.41	2.35
Total born outside Australia	Number	49,990	48,326	37,381	16,920	36,169	7,044	1,869	733	198,432
	Per cent	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
Total born in Australia	Number	516,956	414,446	347,308	171,670	157,230	102,735	6,516	2,972	1,719,833
Total rural	Number	566,946	462,772	384,689	188,590	193,399	109,779	8,385	3,705	1,918,265
PERSONS—TOTAL (a)										
Under 1 year	Number	55,779	45,687	14,051	23,297	17,435	2,566	841	2,204	161,860
	Per cent	7.60	6.71	6.96	9.47	8.77	7.16	9.99	8.67	7.60
1 year and under 2 years	Number	41,795	38,034	10,310	20,074	10,166	1,838	651	1,473	124,341
	Per cent	5.69	5.59	5.11	8.16	5.11	5.13	7.73	5.79	5.84
2 years and under 3 years	Number	35,241	36,937	8,782	17,096	8,632	1,494	633	1,514	110,329
	Per cent	4.80	5.43	4.35	6.95	4.34	4.17	7.52	5.95	5.18
3 years and under 4 years	Number	29,153	29,536	6,435	11,718	8,503	1,020	414	1,259	88,038
	Per cent	3.97	4.34	3.19	4.76	4.28	2.84	4.92	4.95	4.13
4 years and under 5 years	Number	25,987	24,233	5,390	8,790	5,998	993	438	1,073	72,902
	Per cent	3.54	3.56	2.67	3.57	3.02	2.77	5.20	4.22	3.42
5 years and under 6 years	Number	28,881	27,810	6,020	11,009	5,261	1,308	437	1,409	82,135
	Per cent	3.93	4.09	2.98	4.48	2.65	3.65	5.19	5.54	3.85
6 years and under 7 years	Number	29,605	29,494	6,111	11,507	4,701	1,584	378	1,358	84,738
	Per cent	4.03	4.33	3.03	4.68	2.36	4.42	4.49	5.34	3.98
7 years and under 12 years	Number	123,257	143,854	27,442	48,513	25,582	6,432	1,434	5,668	382,182
	Per cent	16.79	21.14	13.59	19.72	12.87	17.94	17.03	22.29	17.94
12 years and under 19 years	Number	183,978	189,846	50,123	64,792	55,591	12,510	1,970	7,082	565,892
	Per cent	25.06	27.89	24.83	26.34	27.96	34.89	23.39	27.85	26.56
19 years and over	Number	162,823	100,583	61,613	25,684	53,155	5,244	981	2,042	412,125
	Per cent	22.18	14.78	30.52	10.44	26.74	14.63	11.65	8.03	19.34
Not stated	Number	17,528	14,584	5,579	3,468	3,767	864	245	343	46,378
	Per cent	2.39	2.14	2.76	1.41	1.89	2.41	2.91	1.35	2.18
Total born outside Australia	Number	734,027	680,598	201,856	245,948	198,791	35,853	8,422	25,425	2,130,920
	Per cent	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
Total born in Australia	Number	3,499,795	2,538,928	1,461,829	845,927	637,882	335,582	29,011	70,588	9,419,542
Grand total	Number	4,233,822	3,219,526	1,663,685	1,091,875	836,673	371,435	37,433	96,013	11,550,462

(a) Includes population classed as migratory as follows: N.S.W., 8,141 males, 918 females, 9,059 persons; Vic., 2,519 males, 469 females, 2,988 persons; Qld., 1,637 males, 422 females, 2,059 persons; S.A., 1,420 males, 153 females, 1,573 persons; W.A., 2,508 males, 530 females, 3,038 persons; Tas., 672 males, 3 females, 675 persons; N.T., 218 males, 77 females, 295 persons; Aust., 17,115 males, 2,572 females, 19,687 persons.

No. 3.—Population, by Period of Residence in Australia of Overseas-born, Numbers and Percentage Distribution States and Territories, Australia, Census, 30 June 1966
(Per cent)

Period of residence in Australia	New South Wales	Victoria	Queens- land	South Australia	Western Australia	Tasmania	Northern Territory	Austra- lian Capital Territory	Australia
MALES									
Under 1 year	34.92	27.62	8.85	13.81	11.14	1.68	0.62	1.35	100.00
1 year and under 2 years	33.85	30.40	8.52	15.66	8.32	1.46	0.60	1.19	100.00
2 years and under 3 years	32.42	32.82	8.35	15.14	7.92	1.34	0.68	1.34	100.00
3 years and under 4 years	33.14	33.30	7.56	12.93	9.90	1.14	0.56	1.47	100.00
4 years and under 5 years	35.65	31.86	7.94	12.21	8.69	1.42	0.73	1.50	100.00
5 years and under 6 years	34.92	33.64	7.71	13.17	6.51	1.66	0.67	1.73	100.00
6 years and under 7 years	35.43	34.41	7.41	13.20	5.50	1.83	0.55	1.66	100.00
7 years and under 12 years	32.71	36.99	7.47	12.49	6.55	1.76	0.47	1.56	100.00
12 years and under 19 years	32.66	33.47	8.85	11.52	9.54	2.25	0.43	1.27	100.00
19 years and over	38.65	24.32	15.35	6.30	13.31	1.24	0.31	0.50	100.00
Not stated	36.61	31.27	12.38	7.65	8.63	1.97	0.70	0.79	100.00
<i>Total born outside Australia</i>	<i>34.44</i>	<i>31.61</i>	<i>9.71</i>	<i>11.41</i>	<i>9.41</i>	<i>1.72</i>	<i>0.49</i>	<i>1.22</i>	<i>100.00</i>
Total born in Australia	37.04	26.79	15.70	8.94	6.82	3.59	0.34	0.77	100.00
<i>Total males</i>	<i>36.53</i>	<i>27.75</i>	<i>14.51</i>	<i>9.43</i>	<i>7.34</i>	<i>3.22</i>	<i>0.37</i>	<i>0.86</i>	<i>100.00</i>
FEMALES									
Under 1 year	33.91	28.96	8.47	15.10	10.32	1.47	0.39	1.37	100.00
1 year and under 2 years	33.35	30.80	8.03	16.69	8.02	1.50	0.44	1.18	100.00
2 years and under 3 years	31.41	34.22	7.52	15.90	7.71	1.37	0.46	1.41	100.00
3 years and under 4 years	33.09	33.82	7.04	13.73	9.39	1.18	0.37	1.38	100.00
4 years and under 5 years	35.64	34.56	6.87	11.91	7.78	1.31	0.47	1.45	100.00
5 years and under 6 years	35.44	34.11	6.90	13.67	6.29	1.52	0.38	1.70	100.00
6 years and under 7 years	34.34	35.29	6.97	14.04	5.60	1.91	0.32	1.53	100.00
7 years and under 12 years	31.75	38.34	6.87	12.91	6.85	1.60	0.27	1.40	100.00
12 years and under 19 years	32.31	33.65	8.86	11.35	10.20	2.16	0.23	1.23	100.00
19 years and over	40.49	24.51	14.49	6.15	12.42	1.30	0.15	0.49	100.00
Not stated	39.22	31.65	11.61	7.27	7.51	1.74	0.32	0.67	100.00
<i>Total born outside Australia</i>	<i>34.46</i>	<i>32.32</i>	<i>9.19</i>	<i>11.70</i>	<i>9.24</i>	<i>1.64</i>	<i>0.29</i>	<i>1.17</i>	<i>100.00</i>
Total born in Australia	37.26	27.11	15.35	9.02	6.72	3.53	0.28	0.73	100.00
<i>Total females</i>	<i>36.79</i>	<i>28.00</i>	<i>14.30</i>	<i>9.48</i>	<i>7.15</i>	<i>3.21</i>	<i>0.28</i>	<i>0.80</i>	<i>100.00</i>
PERSONS									
Under 1 year	34.46	28.23	8.68	14.39	10.77	1.59	0.52	1.36	100.00
1 year and under 2 years	33.61	30.59	8.29	16.14	8.18	1.48	0.52	1.18	100.00
2 years and under 3 years	31.94	33.48	7.96	15.50	7.82	1.35	0.57	1.37	100.00
3 years and under 4 years	33.11	33.55	7.31	13.31	9.66	1.16	0.47	1.43	100.00
4 years and under 5 years	35.65	33.24	7.39	12.06	8.23	1.36	0.60	1.47	100.00
5 years and under 6 years	35.16	33.86	7.33	13.40	6.41	1.59	0.53	1.72	100.00
6 years and under 7 years	34.94	34.81	7.21	13.58	5.55	1.87	0.45	1.60	100.00
7 years and under 12 years	32.25	37.64	7.18	12.69	6.69	1.68	0.38	1.48	100.00
12 years and under 19 years	32.51	33.55	8.86	11.45	9.82	2.21	0.35	1.25	100.00
19 years and over	39.51	24.41	14.95	6.23	12.90	1.27	0.24	0.50	100.00
Not stated	37.79	31.45	12.03	7.48	8.12	1.86	0.53	0.74	100.00
<i>Total born outside Australia</i>	<i>34.45</i>	<i>31.94</i>	<i>9.47</i>	<i>11.54</i>	<i>9.33</i>	<i>1.68</i>	<i>0.40</i>	<i>1.19</i>	<i>100.00</i>
Total born in Australia	37.15	26.95	15.52	8.98	6.77	3.56	0.31	0.75	100.00
Grand total	36.66	27.87	14.40	9.45	7.24	3.22	0.32	0.83	100.00

No. 4.—Population, by Period of Residence in Australia of

Period of residence in Australia	1921				1933				1947			
	Metro- politan	Other urban	Rural	Total (a)	Metro- politan	Other urban	Rural	Total (a)	Metro- politan	Other urban	Rural	Total (a)
MALES												
Under 1 year	9,643	2,490	5,895	28,386	1,450	216	709	7,407	7,422	1,028	1,498	16,660
1 year and under 2 years	3,956	1,130	2,196	8,375	1,023	153	623	2,133	2,970	430	659	4,116
2 years and under 3 years	1,063	259	525	2,026	954	235	930	2,243	1,485	233	371	2,124
3 years and under 4 years	826	253	448	1,715	2,303	610	2,635	5,683	525	96	184	822
4 years and under 5 years	1,352	423	827	2,779	4,428	1,213	4,886	10,761	451	73	122	671
5 years and under 6 years	(b) 206,002	(b) 72,664	(b) 139,911	(b) 423,434	8,561	2,225	8,676	19,675	1,542	159	451	2,217
6 years and under 7 years	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	11,125	3,043	10,433	24,832	1,671	178	471	2,374
7 years and over	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	226,019	60,251	141,079	430,977	218,628	52,040	103,759	376,390
Not stated	(c) 9,278	(c) 4,164	(c) 7,932	(c) 22,156	7,077	2,091	5,528	15,118	6,720	1,686	2,475	11,672
Total born outside Australia	(c) 232,120	(c) 81,383	(c) 157,734	(c) 488,871	262,940	70,037	175,499	518,829	241,414	55,923	109,990	417,046
Total born in Australia	882,486	428,748	955,034	2,273,999	1,212,039	486,117	1,145,713	2,848,282	1,608,336	617,848	1,147,451	3,380,324
Total males	1,114,606 (d)	510,131	1,112,768	2,762,870	1,474,979 (d)	556,154	1,321,212	3,367,111	1,849,750 (d)	673,771	1,257,441	3,797,370
FEMALES												
Under 1 year	11,818	2,638	4,721	19,827	1,654	229	705	2,783	6,901	867	1,416	9,953
1 year and under 2 years	9,345	2,659	4,952	16,998	1,102	141	607	1,856	3,312	631	994	4,953
2 years and under 3 years	1,447	379	658	2,490	1,294	250	726	2,277	856	162	299	1,322
3 years and under 4 years	910	191	301	1,404	3,066	679	1,656	5,411	315	50	93	462
4 years and under 5 years	1,640	411	566	2,623	5,503	1,180	2,428	9,121	245	22	46	319
5 years and under 6 years	(b) 173,202	(b) 54,114	(b) 75,715	(b) 303,569	8,927	1,823	3,450	14,215	903	73	257	1,238
6 years and under 7 years	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	10,203	2,160	3,945	16,320	1,357	142	318	1,827
7 years and over	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	199,619	43,855	75,624	319,324	191,519	39,574	65,896	297,169
Not stated	(c) 9,930	(c) 3,725	(c) 4,452	(c) 18,289	7,883	2,016	3,226	13,137	6,546	1,380	1,871	9,898
Total born outside Australia	(c) 208,292	(c) 64,117	(c) 91,365	(c) 365,200	239,251	52,333	92,367	384,444	211,954	42,901	71,190	327,141
Total born in Australia	1,015,181	463,220	826,289	2,307,664	1,393,184	516,217	967,438	2,878,284	1,782,255	645,876	1,025,617	3,454,847
Total females	1,223,473 (d)	527,337	917,654	2,672,864	1,632,435 (d)	568,550	1,059,805	3,262,728	1,994,209 (d)	688,777	1,096,807	3,781,988
PERSONS												
Under 1 year	21,461	5,128	10,616	48,213	3,104	445	1,414	10,190	14,323	1,895	2,914	26,613
1 year and under 2 years	13,301	3,789	7,148	25,373	2,125	294	1,230	3,989	6,282	1,061	1,653	9,069
2 years and under 3 years	2,510	638	1,183	4,516	2,248	485	1,656	4,520	2,341	395	670	3,446
3 years and under 4 years	1,736	444	749	3,119	5,369	1,289	4,291	11,094	840	146	277	1,284
4 years and under 5 years	2,992	834	1,393	5,402	9,931	2,393	7,314	19,882	696	95	168	990
5 years and under 6 years	(b) 379,204	(b) 126,778	(b) 215,626	(b) 727,003	17,488	4,048	12,126	33,890	2,445	232	708	3,455
6 years and under 7 years	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	21,328	5,203	14,378	41,152	3,028	320	789	4,201
7 years and over	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	425,638	104,106	216,703	750,301	410,147	91,614	169,655	673,559
Not stated	(c) 19,208	(c) 7,889	(c) 12,384	(c) 40,445	14,960	4,107	8,754	28,255	13,266	3,066	4,346	21,570
Total born outside Australia	(c) 440,412	(c) 145,500	(c) 249,099	(c) 854,071	502,191	122,370	267,866	903,273	453,368	98,824	181,180	744,187
Total born in Australia	1,897,667	891,968	1,781,323	4,581,663	2,605,223	1,002,334	2,113,151	5,726,566	3,390,591	1,263,724	2,173,068	6,835,171
Grand total	2,338,079 (d)	1,037,468 (d)	2,030,422	5,435,734	3,107,414 (d)	1,124,704 (d)	2,381,017	6,629,839	3,843,959 (d)	1,362,548 (d)	2,354,248	7,579,358

(a) Includes population classed as migratory. (b) Includes 6 years and over. (c) Includes persons who did

Overseas-born, Urban and Rural: Australia, Censuses, 1921 to 1966

1954				1961				1966				Period of residence in Australia
Metro- politan	Other urban	Rural	Total (a)	Metro- politan	Other urban	Rural	Total (a)	Metro- politan	Other urban	Rural	Total (a)	
MALES												
22,480	6,867	8,654	47,430	43,840	11,318	8,409	72,162	62,957	13,440	6,400	88,608	Under 1 year
18,305	6,891	6,901	32,228	34,344	9,375	4,746	48,600	50,196	10,873	4,706	65,980	1 year and under 2 years
38,076	13,842	13,228	65,374	33,485	9,103	4,356	47,126	45,537	8,074	4,564	58,366	2 years and under 3 years
44,108	14,737	12,077	71,183	26,537	7,618	3,477	37,736	35,348	6,907	3,739	46,104	3 years and under 4 years
55,444	17,266	14,617	87,636	30,374	8,124	3,989	42,600	26,934	5,509	3,096	35,623	4 years and under 5 years
43,195	11,983	9,114	64,618	38,297	10,031	5,647	54,091	32,212	7,014	4,090	43,418	5 years and under 6 years
15,012	3,452	2,910	21,522	36,631	9,829	5,236	51,816	34,950	7,216	4,217	46,504	6 years and under 7 years
210,654	65,564	53,816	331,417	409,503	125,129	75,476	612,054	519,388	138,130	83,560	743,248	7 years and over
6,747	2,565	1,851	12,275	11,753	3,534	2,260	21,062	16,072	4,614	2,780	25,296	Not stated
454,021	143,167	123,168	733,683	664,764	194,061	113,596	987,247	823,594	201,777	117,152	1,153,147	Total born outside Australia
1,919,676	974,821	911,023	3,812,435	2,249,178	1,168,705	901,348	4,325,005	2,489,757	1,251,123	915,841	4,663,212	Total born in Australia
2,373,697	1,117,988	1,034,191	4,546,118	2,913,942	1,362,766	1,014,944	5,312,252	3,313,351	1,452,900	1,032,993	5,816,359	Total males
FEMALES												
21,864	5,951	6,028	34,841	37,606	8,294	4,468	51,169	58,009	10,549	4,135	73,252	Under 1 year
16,853	5,697	4,525	27,096	28,465	7,320	2,542	38,366	46,308	8,835	3,173	58,361	1 year and under 2 years
25,332	8,548	5,446	39,354	32,199	7,582	3,031	42,901	41,957	6,785	3,181	51,963	2 years and under 3 years
31,932	11,216	7,180	50,367	30,743	7,371	3,097	41,254	33,131	5,896	2,874	41,934	3 years and under 4 years
40,553	12,792	8,820	62,200	31,077	7,280	2,888	41,284	29,528	5,087	2,625	37,279	4 years and under 5 years
32,237	8,186	4,965	45,416	31,067	7,529	3,438	42,064	29,908	5,799	2,978	38,717	5 years and under 6 years
11,444	2,296	1,665	15,424	29,203	7,663	3,302	40,202	29,511	5,743	2,967	38,234	6 years and under 7 years
186,355	49,645	32,024	268,228	334,758	95,745	47,319	478,307	449,525	109,615	57,466	616,951	7 years and over
6,439	2,101	1,100	9,857	10,679	3,088	1,630	15,986	15,259	3,827	1,881	21,082	Not stated
373,009	106,432	71,753	552,783	565,797	151,872	71,715	791,533	733,136	162,136	81,280	977,773	Total born outside Australia
2,098,524	1,005,619	781,948	3,887,629	2,417,565	1,198,778	785,521	4,404,401	2,668,510	1,282,477	803,992	4,756,330	Total born in Australia
2,471,533	1,112,051	853,701	4,440,412	2,983,362	1,350,650	857,236	5,195,934	3,401,646	1,444,613	885,272	5,734,103	Total females
PERSONS												
44,344	12,818	14,682	82,271	81,446	19,612	12,877	123,331	120,966	23,989	10,535	161,860	Under 1 year
35,158	12,588	11,426	59,324	62,809	16,695	7,288	86,966	96,504	19,708	7,879	124,341	1 year and under 2 years
63,408	22,390	18,674	104,728	65,684	16,685	7,387	90,027	87,494	14,859	7,745	110,329	2 years and under 3 years
76,040	25,953	19,257	121,550	57,280	14,989	6,574	78,990	68,479	12,803	6,613	88,038	3 years and under 4 years
95,997	30,058	23,437	149,836	61,451	15,404	6,877	83,884	56,462	10,596	5,721	72,902	4 years and under 5 years
75,432	20,169	14,079	110,034	69,364	17,560	9,085	96,155	62,120	12,813	7,068	82,135	5 years and under 6 years
26,456	5,748	4,575	36,946	65,834	17,492	8,538	92,018	64,461	12,959	7,184	84,738	6 years and under 7 years
397,009	115,209	85,840	599,645	744,261	220,874	122,795	1,090,361	968,913	247,745	141,026	1,360,199	7 years and over
13,186	4,666	2,951	22,132	22,432	6,622	3,890	37,048	31,331	8,441	4,661	46,378	Not stated
827,030	249,599	194,921	1,286,466	1,230,561	345,933	185,311	1,778,780	1,556,730	363,913	198,432	2,130,920	Total born outside Australia
4,018,200	1,980,440	1,692,971	7,700,064	4,666,743	2,367,483	1,686,869	8,729,406	5,158,267	2,533,600	1,719,833	9,419,542	Total born in Australia
4,845,230	2,230,039	1,887,892	8,986,530	5,897,304	2,713,416	1,872,180	10,508,186	6,714,997	2,897,513	1,918,265	11,550,462	Grand total

not state a country of birth. (d) Prior to 1954 Canberra Metropolitan Area was designated 'Other Urban'.

No. 5.—Population, by Period of Residence in Australia of Overseas-born,

(Per cent)

Period of residence in Australia	1921				1933				1947			
	Metro- politan	Other urban	Rural	Total (a)	Metro- politan	Other urban	Rural	Total (a)	Metro- politan	Other urban	Rural	Total (a)
MALES												
Under 1 year	33·97	8·77	20·77	100·00	19·58	2·92	9·57	100·00	44·55	6·17	8·99	100·00
1 year and under 2 years	47·24	13·49	26·22	100·00	47·96	7·17	29·21	100·00	72·16	10·45	16·01	100·00
2 years and under 3 years	52·47	12·78	25·91	100·00	42·53	10·48	41·46	100·00	69·92	10·97	17·47	100·00
3 years and under 4 years	48·16	14·75	26·12	100·00	40·52	10·73	46·37	100·00	63·87	11·68	22·38	100·00
4 years and under 5 years	48·65	15·22	29·76	100·00	41·15	11·27	45·40	100·00	67·21	10·88	18·18	100·00
5 years and under 6 years (b)48·65	(b)48·65	(b)17·16	(b)33·04	(b)100·00	43·51	11·31	44·10	100·00	69·55	7·17	20·34	100·00
6 years and under 7 years	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	44·80	12·25	42·01	100·00	70·39	7·50	19·84	100·00
7 years and over	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	52·44	13·98	32·73	100·00	58·09	13·83	27·57	100·00
Not stated	(c)41·88	(c)18·79	(c)35·80	(c)100·00	46·81	13·83	36·57	100·00	57·57	14·44	21·20	100·00
Total born outside Australia	(c)47·48	(c)16·65	(c)32·26	(c)100·00	50·68	13·50	33·83	100·00	57·89	13·41	26·37	100·00
Total born in Australia	38·81	18·85	42·00	100·00	42·55	17·07	40·22	100·00	47·58	18·28	33·95	100·00
Total males	(d)40·34	(d)18·46	40·28	100·00	(d)43·81	(d)16·52	39·24	100·00	(d)48·71	(d)17·74	33·11	100·00
FEMALES												
Under 1 year	59·61	13·31	23·81	100·00	59·43	8·23	25·33	100·00	69·34	8·71	14·23	100·00
1 year and under 2 years	54·98	15·64	29·13	100·00	59·38	7·60	32·70	100·00	66·87	12·74	20·07	100·00
2 years and under 3 years	58·11	15·22	26·43	100·00	56·83	10·98	31·88	100·00	64·75	12·25	22·62	100·00
3 years and under 4 years	64·81	13·60	21·44	100·00	56·66	12·55	30·60	100·00	68·18	10·82	20·13	100·00
4 years and under 5 years	62·52	15·67	21·58	100·00	60·33	12·94	26·62	100·00	76·80	6·90	14·42	100·00
5 years and under 6 years (b)57·06	(b)57·06	(b)17·83	(b)24·94	(b)100·00	62·80	12·82	24·27	100·00	72·94	5·90	20·76	100·00
6 years and under 7 years	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	62·52	13·24	24·17	100·00	74·27	7·77	17·41	100·00
7 years and over	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	62·51	13·73	23·68	100·00	64·45	13·32	22·17	100·00
Not stated	(c)54·29	(c)20·37	(c)24·34	(c)100·00	60·01	15·35	24·56	100·00	66·13	13·94	18·90	100·00
Total born outside Australia	(c)57·04	(c)17·56	(c)25·02	(c)100·00	62·23	13·61	24·03	100·00	64·79	13·11	21·76	100·00
Total born in Australia	43·99	20·07	35·81	100·00	48·40	17·93	33·61	100·00	51·59	18·69	29·69	100·00
Total females	(d)45·77	(d)19·73	34·33	100·00	(d)50·03	(d)17·43	32·48	100·00	(d)52·73	(d)18·21	29·00	100·00
PERSONS												
Under 1 year	44·51	10·64	22·02	100·00	30·46	4·37	13·88	100·00	53·82	7·12	10·95	100·00
1 year and under 2 years	52·42	14·93	28·17	100·00	53·27	7·37	30·83	100·00	69·27	11·70	18·23	100·00
2 years and under 3 years	55·58	14·13	26·20	100·00	49·73	10·73	36·64	100·00	67·93	11·46	19·44	100·00
3 years and under 4 years	55·66	14·24	24·01	100·00	48·40	11·62	38·68	100·00	65·42	11·37	21·57	100·00
4 years and under 5 years	55·39	15·44	25·79	100·00	49·95	12·04	36·79	100·00	70·30	9·60	16·97	100·00
5 years and under 6 years (b)52·16	(b)52·16	(b)17·44	(b)29·66	(b)100·00	51·60	11·94	35·78	100·00	70·77	6·71	20·49	100·00
6 years and under 7 years	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	51·83	12·64	34·94	100·00	72·08	7·62	18·78	100·00
7 years and over	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	56·73	13·88	28·88	100·00	60·89	13·60	25·19	100·00
Not stated	(c)47·49	(c)19·51	(c)30·62	(c)100·00	52·95	14·54	30·98	100·00	61·50	14·21	20·15	100·00
Total born outside Australia	(c)51·57	(c)17·04	(c)29·17	(c)100·00	55·60	13·55	29·66	100·00	60·92	13·28	24·35	100·00
Total born in Australia	41·42	19·47	38·88	100·00	45·49	17·50	36·90	100·00	49·61	18·49	31·79	100·00
Grand total	(d)43·01	(d)19·09	37·35	100·00	(d)46·87	(d)16·96	35·91	100·00	(d)50·72	(d)17·98	31·06	100·00

(a) Includes population classed as migratory. (b) Includes 6 years and over. (c) Includes persons who did

Percentage Distribution, Urban and Rural: Australia, Censuses, 1921 to 1966

(Per cent)

1954				1961				1966				Period of residence in Australia
Metro- politan	Other urban	Rural	Total (a)	Metro- politan	Other urban	Rural	Total (a)	Metro- politan	Other urban	Rural	Total (a)	
MALES												
47.40	14.48	18.25	100.00	60.75	15.68	11.65	100.00	71.05	15.17	7.22	100.00	Under 1 year
56.80	21.38	21.41	100.00	70.67	19.29	9.77	100.00	76.08	16.48	7.13	100.00	1 year and under 2 years
58.24	21.17	20.23	100.00	71.05	19.32	9.24	100.00	78.02	13.83	7.82	100.00	2 years and under 3 years
61.96	20.70	16.97	100.00	70.32	20.19	9.21	100.00	76.67	14.98	8.11	100.00	3 years and under 4 years
63.27	19.70	16.68	100.00	71.30	19.07	9.36	100.00	75.61	15.46	8.69	100.00	4 years and under 5 years
66.85	18.54	14.10	100.00	70.80	18.54	10.44	100.00	74.19	16.15	9.42	100.00	5 years and under 6 years
69.75	16.04	13.52	100.00	70.69	18.97	10.10	100.00	75.15	15.52	9.07	100.00	6 years and under 7 years
63.56	19.78	16.24	100.00	66.91	20.44	12.33	100.00	69.88	18.58	11.24	100.00	7 years and over
54.97	20.90	15.08	100.00	55.80	16.78	10.73	100.00	63.54	18.24	10.99	100.00	Not stated
61.88	19.51	16.79	100.00	67.34	19.66	11.51	100.00	71.42	17.50	10.16	100.00	Total born outside Australia
50.35	25.57	23.90	100.00	52.00	27.02	20.84	100.00	53.39	26.83	19.64	100.00	Total born in Australia
52.21	24.59	22.75	100.00	54.85	25.65	19.11	100.00	56.97	24.98	17.76	100.00	Total males
FEMALES												
62.75	17.08	17.30	100.00	73.49	16.21	8.73	100.00	79.19	14.40	5.64	100.00	Under 1 year
62.20	21.03	16.70	100.00	74.19	19.08	6.63	100.00	79.35	15.14	5.44	100.00	1 year and under 2 years
64.37	21.72	13.84	100.00	75.05	17.67	7.07	100.00	80.74	13.06	6.12	100.00	2 years and under 3 years
63.40	22.27	14.26	100.00	74.52	17.87	7.51	100.00	79.01	14.06	6.85	100.00	3 years and under 4 years
65.20	20.57	14.18	100.00	75.28	17.63	7.00	100.00	79.21	13.65	7.04	100.00	4 years and under 5 years
70.98	18.02	10.93	100.00	73.86	17.90	8.17	100.00	77.25	14.98	7.69	100.00	5 years and under 6 years
74.20	14.89	10.79	100.00	72.64	19.06	8.21	100.00	77.19	15.02	7.76	100.00	6 years and under 7 years
69.48	18.51	11.94	100.00	69.99	20.02	9.89	100.00	72.86	17.77	9.31	100.00	7 years and over
65.32	21.31	11.16	100.00	66.80	19.32	10.20	100.00	72.38	18.15	8.92	100.00	Not stated
67.48	19.25	12.98	100.00	71.48	19.19	9.06	100.00	74.98	16.58	8.31	100.00	Total born outside Australia
53.98	25.87	20.11	100.00	54.89	27.22	17.82	100.00	56.10	26.96	16.90	100.00	Total born in Australia
55.66	25.04	19.23	100.00	57.42	25.99	16.50	100.00	59.32	25.19	15.44	100.00	Total females
PERSONS												
53.90	15.58	17.85	100.00	66.04	15.90	10.44	100.00	74.73	14.82	6.51	100.00	Under 1 year
59.26	21.22	19.26	100.00	72.22	19.20	8.38	100.00	77.61	15.85	6.34	100.00	1 year and under 2 years
60.55	21.38	17.83	100.00	72.96	18.53	8.21	100.00	79.30	13.47	7.02	100.00	2 years and under 3 years
62.56	21.35	15.84	100.00	72.52	18.98	8.32	100.00	77.78	14.54	7.51	100.00	3 years and under 4 years
64.07	20.06	15.64	100.00	73.26	18.36	8.20	100.00	77.45	14.53	7.85	100.00	4 years and under 5 years
68.55	18.33	12.80	100.00	72.14	18.26	9.45	100.00	75.63	15.60	8.61	100.00	5 years and under 6 years
71.61	15.56	12.38	100.00	71.54	19.01	9.28	100.00	76.07	15.29	8.48	100.00	6 years and under 7 years
66.21	19.21	14.32	100.00	68.26	20.26	11.26	100.00	71.23	18.21	10.37	100.00	7 years and over
59.58	21.08	13.33	100.00	60.55	17.87	10.50	100.00	67.56	18.20	10.05	100.00	Not stated
64.29	19.40	15.15	100.00	69.18	19.45	10.42	100.00	73.05	17.08	9.31	100.00	Total born outside Australia
52.18	25.72	21.99	100.00	53.46	27.12	19.32	100.00	54.76	26.90	18.26	100.00	Total born in Australia
53.92	24.82	21.01	100.00	56.12	25.82	17.82	100.00	58.14	25.09	16.61	100.00	Grand total

not state a country of birth. (d) Prior to 1954 Canberra Metropolitan Area was designated 'Other Urban'.

No. 6.—Overseas-born Population, by Period of Residence in Australia, Percentage Distribution
(Per cent)

Period of residence in Australia	1921				1933				1947			
	Metro- politan	Other urban	Rural	Total (a)	Metro- politan	Other urban	Rural	Total (a)	Metro- politan	Other urban	Rural	Total (a)
MALES												
Under 1 year	4.15	3.06	3.74	5.81	0.55	0.31	0.40	1.43	3.07	1.84	1.36	3.99
1 year and under 2 years	1.70	1.39	1.39	1.71	0.39	0.22	0.35	0.41	1.23	0.77	0.60	0.99
2 years and under 3 years	0.46	0.32	0.33	0.42	0.36	0.34	0.53	0.43	0.62	0.42	0.34	0.51
3 years and under 4 years	0.36	0.31	0.28	0.35	0.88	0.87	1.50	1.10	0.22	0.17	0.17	0.20
4 years and under 5 years	0.58	0.52	0.52	0.57	1.68	1.73	2.78	2.07	0.19	0.13	0.11	0.16
5 years and under 6 years	(b)88.75	(b)89.28	(b)88.70	(b)86.61	3.26	3.18	4.94	3.79	0.64	0.28	0.41	0.53
6 years and under 7 years	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	4.23	4.34	5.94	4.79	0.69	0.32	0.43	0.57
7 years and over	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	85.96	86.03	80.39	83.07	90.56	93.06	94.33	90.25
Not stated	(c) 4.00	(c) 5.12	(c) 5.03	(c) 4.53	2.69	2.99	3.15	2.91	2.78	3.01	2.25	2.80
Total males born outside Australia	(d)100.00	(d)100.00	100.00	100.00	(d)100.00	(d)100.00	100.00	100.00	(d)100.00	(d)100.00	100.00	100.00
FEMALES												
Under 1 year	5.67	4.11	5.17	5.43	0.69	0.44	0.76	0.72	3.26	2.02	1.99	3.04
1 year and under 2 years	4.49	4.15	5.42	4.65	0.46	0.27	0.66	0.48	1.56	1.47	1.40	1.51
2 years and under 3 years	0.69	0.59	0.72	0.68	0.54	0.48	0.79	0.59	0.40	0.38	0.42	0.40
3 years and under 4 years	0.44	0.30	0.33	0.39	1.28	1.30	1.79	1.41	0.15	0.12	0.13	0.14
4 years and under 5 years	0.79	0.64	0.62	0.72	2.30	2.25	2.63	2.37	0.12	0.05	0.06	0.10
5 years and under 6 years	(b)83.15	(b)84.40	(b)82.87	(b)83.12	3.73	3.48	3.74	3.70	0.43	0.17	0.36	0.38
6 years and under 7 years	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	4.26	4.13	4.27	4.25	0.64	0.33	0.45	0.56
7 years and over	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	83.43	83.80	81.87	83.06	90.36	92.24	92.56	90.84
Not stated	(c) 4.77	(c) 5.81	(c) 4.87	(c) 5.01	3.29	3.85	3.49	3.42	3.09	3.22	2.63	3.03
Total females born outside Australia	(d)100.00	(d)100.00	100.00	100.00	(d)100.00	(d)100.00	100.00	100.00	(d)100.00	(d)100.00	100.00	100.00
PERSONS												
Under 1 year	4.87	3.52	4.26	5.65	0.62	0.36	0.53	1.13	3.16	1.92	1.61	3.58
1 year and under 2 years	3.02	2.60	2.87	2.97	0.42	0.24	0.46	0.44	1.39	1.07	0.91	1.22
2 years and under 3 years	0.57	0.44	0.48	0.53	0.45	0.40	0.62	0.50	0.52	0.40	0.37	0.46
3 years and under 4 years	0.39	0.31	0.30	0.37	1.07	1.05	1.60	1.23	0.19	0.15	0.15	0.17
4 years and under 5 years	0.68	0.57	0.56	0.63	1.98	1.96	2.73	2.20	0.15	0.10	0.09	0.13
5 years and under 6 years	(b)86.10	(b)87.13	(b)86.56	(b)85.12	3.48	3.31	4.53	3.75	0.54	0.23	0.39	0.46
6 years and under 7 years	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	4.25	4.25	5.37	4.56	0.67	0.32	0.44	0.57
7 years and over	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	84.76	85.07	80.90	83.06	90.47	92.70	93.64	90.51
Not stated	(c) 4.36	(c) 5.42	(c) 4.97	(c) 4.74	2.98	3.36	3.27	3.13	2.93	3.10	2.40	2.90
Total born outside Australia	(d)100.00	(d)100.00	100.00	100.00	(d)100.00	(d)100.00	100.00	100.00	(d)100.00	(d)100.00	100.00	100.00

(a) Includes population classed as migratory. (b) Includes 6 years and over. (c) Includes persons who did

of each Period of Residence Within Each Section of State, Urban and Rural: Australia, Censuses, 1921 to 1966
(Per cent)

1954				1961				1966				Period of residence in Australia
Metro- politan	Other urban	Rural	Total (a)	Metro- politan	Other urban	Rural	Total (a)	Metro- politan	Other urban	Rural	Total (a)	
MALES												
4.95	4.80	7.03	6.46	6.59	5.83	7.40	7.31	7.64	6.66	5.46	7.68	Under 1 year
4.03	4.81	5.60	4.39	5.17	4.83	4.18	4.92	6.09	5.39	4.02	5.72	1 year and under 2 years
8.39	9.67	10.74	8.91	5.04	4.69	3.83	4.77	5.53	4.00	3.90	5.06	2 years and under 3 years
9.71	10.29	9.81	9.70	3.99	3.93	3.06	3.82	4.29	3.42	3.19	4.00	3 years and under 4 years
12.21	12.06	11.87	11.94	4.57	4.19	3.51	4.32	3.27	2.73	2.64	3.09	4 years and under 5 years
9.51	8.37	7.40	8.81	5.76	5.17	4.97	5.48	3.91	3.48	3.49	3.77	5 years and under 6 years
3.31	2.41	2.36	2.93	5.51	5.06	4.61	5.25	4.24	3.58	3.60	4.03	6 years and under 7 years
46.40	45.80	43.69	45.17	61.60	64.48	66.44	62.00	63.06	68.46	71.33	64.45	7 years and over
1.49	1.79	1.50	1.67	1.77	1.82	1.99	2.13	1.95	2.29	2.37	2.19	Not stated
100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	Total males born outside Australia
FEMALES												
5.86	5.59	8.40	6.30	6.65	5.46	6.23	6.46	7.91	6.51	5.09	7.49	Under 1 year
4.52	5.35	6.31	4.90	5.03	4.82	3.55	4.85	6.32	5.45	3.90	5.97	1 year and under 2 years
6.79	8.03	7.59	7.12	5.69	4.99	4.23	5.42	5.72	4.18	3.91	5.31	2 years and under 3 years
8.56	10.54	10.01	9.11	5.43	4.85	4.32	5.21	4.52	3.64	3.54	4.29	3 years and under 4 years
10.87	12.02	12.29	11.25	5.49	4.79	4.03	5.22	4.03	3.14	3.23	3.81	4 years and under 5 years
8.64	7.69	6.92	8.22	5.49	4.96	4.79	5.31	4.08	3.58	3.66	3.96	5 years and under 6 years
3.07	2.16	2.32	2.79	5.16	5.05	4.60	5.08	4.03	3.54	3.65	3.91	6 years and under 7 years
49.96	46.64	44.63	48.52	59.17	63.04	65.98	60.43	61.32	67.61	70.70	63.10	7 years and over
1.73	1.97	1.53	1.78	1.89	2.03	2.27	2.02	2.08	2.36	2.31	2.16	Not stated
100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	Total females born outside Australia
PERSONS												
5.36	5.14	7.53	6.40	6.62	5.67	6.95	6.93	7.77	6.59	5.31	7.60	Under 1 year
4.25	5.04	5.86	4.61	5.10	4.83	3.93	4.89	6.20....	5.42	3.97	5.84	1 year and under 2 years
7.67	8.97	9.58	8.14	5.34	4.82	3.99	5.06	5.62	4.08	3.90	5.18	2 years and under 3 years
9.19	10.40	9.88	9.45	4.65	4.33	3.55	4.44	4.40	3.52	3.33	4.13	3 years and under 4 years
11.61	12.04	12.02	11.65	4.99	4.45	3.71	4.72	3.63	2.91	2.88	3.42	4 years and under 5 years
9.12	8.08	7.22	8.55	5.64	5.08	4.90	5.41	3.99	3.52	3.56	3.85	5 years and under 6 years
3.20	2.30	2.35	2.87	5.35	5.06	4.61	5.17	4.14	3.56	3.62	3.98	6 years and under 7 years
48.00	46.16	44.04	46.61	60.48	63.85	66.26	61.30	62.24	68.08	71.07	63.83	7 years and over
1.59	1.87	1.52	1.72	1.82	1.91	2.10	2.08	2.01	2.32	2.35	2.18	Not stated
100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	Total born outside Australia

not state a country of birth. (d) Prior to 1954 Canberra Metropolitan Area was designated 'Other Urban'.

1966 CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING PUBLICATIONS

issued by the Commonwealth Bureau of Census and Statistics

Information from the 1966 Census of Population and Housing is in three series of publications:

FIELD COUNT STATEMENTS (in mimeographed form). Contain preliminary figures compiled by field personnel during the taking of the Census. These have been superseded by the Census Bulletins.

BULLETINS (mimeographed). Contain preliminary results from the Census. All of these Bulletins have been issued and, in the list below, dates of issue are shown in italics. In most cases these Bulletins will be superseded by a corresponding Part of the printed Volumes.

The mimeographed bulletins are available in limited numbers free of charge from the Commonwealth Statistician, Canberra. Bulletins Nos 1 to 8 were issued in separate parts for Australia, each State and Territory.

- No. 1. Summary of Population. *April 1967 to Dec. 1967.*
- No. 2. Summary of Dwellings. *June 1967 to Sept. 1969.*
- No. 3. Population: By Age and Marital Status. *Feb. 1968 to May 1968.*
- No. 4. Population: By Industry and Age. *May 1967 to June 1968.*
- No. 5. Overseas-Born Population: By Birthplace and Nationality. *May 1967 to July 1968.*
- No. 6. Population: By Industry and Occupational Status. *May 1967 to July 1968.*
- No. 7. Population: By Marital Status, Age and Occupational Status. *May 1967 to June 1968.*
- No. 8. Population and Dwellings—
 - Local Government Areas and Urban Centres (N.S.W., Vic., Qld, S.A., W.A., Tas.). *May 1968 to Mar. 1969.*
 - Police Districts (N.T.) *Aug. 1968.*
 - Administrative Divisions (A.C.T.) *June 1967.*
 - Local Government Areas, Urban Centres, etc. (Australia). *Dec. 1969.*
- No. 10. Census of the Territory of Norfolk Island. *June 1968.*
- No. 11. Census of the Territory of Christmas Island. *Oct. 1968.*
- No. 12. Census of the Territory of Cocos (Keeling) Islands. *Oct. 1968.*
- No. 13. Census of the Territory of Nauru. *Nov. 1968.*

The Aboriginal Population (Revised Statement): States and Territories of Australia. *Nov. 1967.*

The Aboriginal Population of Australia: Summary of Characteristics. *April 1969.*

VOLUMES (printed). These are now in the course of publication. There are five volumes, four of which consist of a number of separate Parts.

The titles are given below with the date of issues up to this part shown in italics. Prices and distribution arrangements are outlined below.

Vol. 1. POPULATION: SINGLE CHARACTERISTICS—

- Part 1. Age. *Aug. 1971.* 50c, 68c.
- Part 2. Marital status. *Aug. 1971.* 50c, 62c.
- Part 3. Birthplace. 50c, 68c.
- Part 4. Nationality. 50c., 68c.
- Part 5. Period of residence. 50c, 62c.
- Part 6. Educational attainment. 50c, 62c.
- Part 7. Religion. 50c, 68c.
- Part 8. Occupational status. 50c, 62c.
- Part 9. Industry. \$1.00, \$1.18.
- Part 10. Occupation. 50c, 68c.
- Part 11. Race. 50c, 62c.

Vol. 2. POPULATION: RELATED CHARACTERISTICS—

- Part 1. Growth and distribution of the population. 50c, 74c.
- Part 2. Demographic data. 50c, 68c.
- Part 3. The overseas-born population. *Aug. 1971.* 50c, 68c.
- Part 4. The work force. 50c, 68c.
- Part 5. Families and households. 50c, 62c.

Vol. 3. HOUSING—

Vol. 4. POPULATION AND DWELLINGS IN LOCAL GOVERNMENT AREAS—

- Part 1. New South Wales. \$4.00, \$4.65.
- Part 2. Victoria. *Dec. 1970.* \$4.00, \$4.65.
- Part 3. Queensland, *Jan. 1971.* \$4.00, \$4.65.
- Part 4. South Australia. *Aug. 1971.* \$4.00, \$4.65.
- Part 5. Western Australia. *Oct. 1970.* \$1.00, \$1.65.
- Part 6. Tasmania. *Oct. 1970.* \$1.00, \$1.24.
- Part 7. Northern Territory and Australian Capital Territory. *Dec. 1971.* 50c, 68c.

Vol. 5. POPULATION AND DWELLINGS IN LOCALITIES—

- Part 1. New South Wales. *Sept. 1971.* \$1.00, \$1.18.
- Part 2. Victoria. *Sept. 1971.* \$1.00, \$1.18.
- Part 3. Queensland. 50c, 68c.
- Part 4. South Australia. 50c, 68c.
- Part 5. Western Australia. 50c, 68c.
- Part 6. Tasmania. 50c, 68c.
- Part 7. Northern Territory and Australian Capital Territory. 50c, 62c.
- Part 8. Australia. \$1.00, \$1.24.

In addition a mimeographic Catalogue of Census Tabulations is available.

Distribution Arrangements. The publications listed above may be purchased *through the post or over the counter* from the Commonwealth Sub-Treasury Brisbane, Adelaide and Hobart and the Deputy Commonwealth Statistician in each State capital; *through the post* from the Assistant Director Sales and Distribution, Australian Government Publishing Service, P.O. Box 84, Canberra, A.C.T. 2600; and *over the counter* from the A.G.P.S. Book Centres at: 113-115 London Circuit, Canberra City, Bank House, 315 George Street, Sydney, N.S.W., 347 Swanston Street, Melbourne, Victoria, and the Commonwealth Centre, 1-3 St. George's Terrace, Perth, W.A.

The price of each publication is shown after its title, followed by prices including postage. Air mail and overseas rates are available on application. Account, standing order or reminder service facilities may be arranged with the Assistant Director, Sales and Distribution, Australian Government Publishing Service.

